```python
In [1]: def second_smallest(numbers):
            smallest = float('inf')
            second_smallest = float('inf')

            for num in numbers:
                if num < smallest:
                    second_smallest = smallest
                    smallest = num
                elif num < second_smallest and num != smallest:
                    second_smallest = num

            return second_smallest


        numbers = [1, 2, -8, -2, 0]
        result = second_smallest(numbers)
        print("Second smallest number:", result)

        Second smallest number: -2
```

```python
In [2]: def swap_first_last_chars(string):
            if len(string) <= 1:
                return string
            else:
                first_char = string[0]
                last_char = string[-1]
                middle_chars = string[1:-1]
                return last_char + middle_chars + first_char


        input_string = input("Enter a string: ")
        result = swap_first_last_chars(input_string)
        print("Result:", result)

        Enter a string: SUPRAJA REDDY ANUGULA
        Result: AUPRAJA REDDY ANUGULS
```

```python
In [4]: def find_longest_word(words):
            longest_length = 0

            for word in words:
                length = len(word)
                if length > longest_length:
                    longest_length = length

            return longest_length


        word_list = ["apple", "banana", "cherry", "suprajareddy"]
        longest_length = find_longest_word(word_list)
        print("Length of the longest word:", longest_length)

        Length of the longest word: 12
```

```python
In [6]: def remove_character(string, n):
            if n < 0 or n >= len(string):
                return string

            return string[:n] + string[n+1:]


        input_string = input("Enter a string: ")
        index = int(input("Enter the index of the character to remove: "))

        result = remove_character(input_string, index)
        print("Result:", result)

        Enter a string: supraja redddy anugula
        Enter the index of the character to remove: 12
        Result: supraja reddy anugula
```

```python
In [12]: d = {1: 10, 2: 20, 3: 30, 4: 40, 5: 50, 6: 60}

         def is_key_present(key):
             if key in d:
                 return("Key is present in the dictionary")
             else:
                 return("Key is not present in the dictionary ")

         print(is_key_present(5))
         print(is_key_present(9))

         Key is present in the dictionary
         Key is not present in the dictionary
```