In [1]:

```
numbers = [1, 2, -8, -2, 0]
smallest = min(numbers)
numbers.remove(smallest)
second_smallest = min(numbers)
print(second_smallest)
```

```
-2
```

In [ ]:

```

```

In [2]:

```
def exchange_characters(given_string):
    if len(given_string) <= 1:
        return given_string
    else:
        new_string = given_string[-1] + given_string[1:-1] + given_string[0]
        return new_string


given_string = "AIML-JNTUH"
new_string = exchange_characters(given_string)
print(new_string)
```

```
HIML-JNTUA
```

In [ ]:

```

```

In [3]:

```
def remove_nth_character(input_string, n):
    if len(input_string) <= n:
        return input_string
    else:
        new_string = input_string[:n] + input_string[n+1:]
        return new_string

input_string = "Hello, World!"
n = 7
new_string = remove_nth_character(given_string, n)
print(new_string)
```

```
AIML-JNUH
```

In [ ]:

```
```

In [4]:

```
def is_key_present(dictionary, key):
    if key in dictionary:
        print("Key is present in the dictionary")
    else:
        print("Key is not present in the dictionary")

d = {1: 10, 2: 20, 3: 30, 4: 40, 5: 50, 6: 60}

is_key_present(d, 5)
is_key_present(d, 9)
```

```
Key is present in the dictionary
Key is not present in the dictionary
```

In [ ]:

```
```