

BreadBasket Dataset Using Apriori & FP Growth Algorithms:

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, association_rules
```

```
In [2]: bbdata = pd.read_excel('BreadBasket.xlsx', names = ['Tx', 'products'])
bbdata.head(5)
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	Tx	products
0	0	MILK,BREAD,BISCUIT
1	1	BREAD,MILK,BISCUIT,CORNFLAKES
2	2	BREAD,TEA,BOURNVITA
3	3	JAM,MAGGI,BREAD,MILK
4	4	MAGGI,TEA,BISCUIT

```
In [3]: bbdata.shape
```

```
Out[3]: (20, 2)
```

```
In [4]: dataset = list(bbdata["products"].apply(lambda x:x.split(",") ))
dataset
```

```
Out[4]: [['MILK', 'BREAD', 'BISCUIT'],
 ['BREAD', 'MILK', 'BISCUIT', 'CORNFLAKES'],
 ['BREAD', 'TEA', 'BOURNVITA'],
 ['JAM', 'MAGGI', 'BREAD', 'MILK'],
 ['MAGGI', 'TEA', 'BISCUIT'],
 ['BREAD', 'TEA', 'BOURNVITA'],
 ['MAGGI', 'TEA', 'CORNFLAKES'],
 ['MAGGI', 'BREAD', 'TEA', 'BISCUIT'],
 ['JAM', 'MAGGI', 'BREAD', 'TEA'],
 ['BREAD', 'MILK'],
 ['COFFEE', 'COCK', 'BISCUIT', 'CORNFLAKES'],
 ['COFFEE', 'COCK', 'BISCUIT', 'CORNFLAKES'],
 ['COFFEE', 'SUGER', 'BOURNVITA'],
 ['BREAD', 'COFFEE', 'COCK'],
 ['BREAD', 'SUGER', 'BISCUIT'],
 ['COFFEE', 'SUGER', 'CORNFLAKES'],
 ['BREAD', 'SUGER', 'BOURNVITA'],
 ['BREAD', 'COFFEE', 'SUGER'],
 ['BREAD', 'COFFEE', 'SUGER'],
 ['TEA', 'MILK', 'COFFEE', 'CORNFLAKES']]
```

Apriori Algorithm

```
In [5]: from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder

te = TransactionEncoder()
te_ary = te.fit(dataset).transform(dataset)
te_ary
```

```
Out[5]: array([[ True, False,  True, False, False, False, False, False,  True,
          False, False],
         [ True, False,  True, False, False,  True, False, False,  True,
          False, False],
         [False,  True,  True, False, False, False, False, False, False,
          False,  True],
         [False, False,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,
          False, False],
         [ True, False, False, False, False, False, False,  True, False,
          False,  True],
         [False,  True,  True, False, False, False, False, False, False,
          False,  True],
         [False, False, False, False, False,  True, False,  True, False,
          False,  True],
         [ True, False,  True, False, False, False, False,  True, False,
          False,  True],
         [False, False,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True, False,
          False,  True],
         [False, False,  True, False, False, False, False, False,  True,
          False, False],
         [ True, False, False,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False,
          False, False],
         [ True, False, False,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False,
          False, False],
         [False,  True, False, False,  True, False, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False, False,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False, False,
          False, False],
         [ True, False,  True, False, False, False, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False, False, False, False,  True,  True, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False,  True,  True, False, False, False, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False, False,  True, False,  True, False, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False, False,  True, False,  True, False, False, False, False,
           True, False],
         [False, False, False, False,  True,  True, False, False,  True,
          False,  True]])
```

```
In [6]: df = pd.DataFrame(te_ary, columns=te.columns_)
df
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	BISCUIT	BOURNVITA	BREAD	COCK	COFFEE	CORNFLAKES	JAM	MAGGI	MILK	SUGER	TEA
0	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False
1	True	False	True	False	False	True	False	False	True	False	False
2	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True
3	False	False	True	False	False	False	True	True	True	False	False
4	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	True
5	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True
6	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	True
7	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	True
8	False	False	True	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	True
9	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False
10	True	False	False	True	True	True	False	False	False	False	False
11	True	False	False	True	True	True	False	False	False	False	False
12	False	True	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	True	False
13	False	False	True	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False
14	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False
15	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	True	False
16	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False
17	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	True	False
18	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	True	False
19	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	True	False	True

```
In [7]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori
apriori(df, min_support=0.2)
```

Out[7]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.35	(0)
1	0.20	(1)
2	0.65	(2)
3	0.40	(4)
4	0.30	(5)
5	0.25	(7)
6	0.25	(8)
7	0.30	(9)
8	0.35	(10)
9	0.20	(0, 2)
10	0.20	(8, 2)
11	0.20	(9, 2)
12	0.20	(2, 10)
13	0.20	(4, 5)
14	0.20	(9, 4)
15	0.20	(10, 7)

```
In [8]: apriori(df, min_support=0.2, use_colnames=True)
```

Out[8]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.35	(BISCUIT)
1	0.20	(BOURNVITA)
2	0.65	(BREAD)
3	0.40	(COFFEE)
4	0.30	(CORNFLAKES)
5	0.25	(MAGGI)
6	0.25	(MILK)
7	0.30	(SUGER)
8	0.35	(TEA)
9	0.20	(BISCUIT, BREAD)
10	0.20	(MILK, BREAD)
11	0.20	(SUGER, BREAD)
12	0.20	(TEA, BREAD)
13	0.20	(CORNFLAKES, COFFEE)
14	0.20	(SUGER, COFFEE)
15	0.20	(MAGGI, TEA)

```
In [9]: frequent_itemsets = apriori(df, min_support=0.2, use_colnames=True)
frequent_itemsets['length'] = frequent_itemsets['itemsets'].apply(lambda x: len(x))
frequent_itemsets
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	support	itemsets	length
0	0.35	(BISCUIT)	1
1	0.20	(BOURNVITA)	1
2	0.65	(BREAD)	1
3	0.40	(COFFEE)	1
4	0.30	(CORNFLAKES)	1
5	0.25	(MAGGI)	1
6	0.25	(MILK)	1
7	0.30	(SUGER)	1
8	0.35	(TEA)	1
9	0.20	(BISCUIT, BREAD)	2
10	0.20	(MILK, BREAD)	2
11	0.20	(SUGER, BREAD)	2
12	0.20	(TEA, BREAD)	2
13	0.20	(CORNFLAKES, COFFEE)	2
14	0.20	(SUGER, COFFEE)	2
15	0.20	(MAGGI, TEA)	2

```
In [10]: frequent_itemsets[ (frequent_itemsets['length'] == 2) &
(frequent_itemsets['support'] >= 0.2) ]
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	support	itemsets	length
9	0.2	(BISCUIT, BREAD)	2
10	0.2	(MILK, BREAD)	2
11	0.2	(SUGER, BREAD)	2
12	0.2	(TEA, BREAD)	2
13	0.2	(CORNFLAKES, COFFEE)	2
14	0.2	(SUGER, COFFEE)	2
15	0.2	(MAGGI, TEA)	2

```
In [11]: frequent_itemsets[ frequent_itemsets['itemsets'] == {'BREAD', 'MILK'} ]
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	support	itemsets	length
10	0.2	(MILK, BREAD)	2

```
In [12]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import association_rules
association_rules(frequent_itemsets, metric="confidence", min_threshold=0.6)
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	conviction	zhangs_metric
0	(MILK)	(BREAD)	0.25	0.65	0.2	0.800000	1.230769	0.0375	1.75	0.250000
1	(SUGER)	(BREAD)	0.30	0.65	0.2	0.666667	1.025641	0.0050	1.05	0.035714
2	(CORNFLAKES)	(COFFEE)	0.30	0.40	0.2	0.666667	1.666667	0.0800	1.80	0.571429
3	(SUGER)	(COFFEE)	0.30	0.40	0.2	0.666667	1.666667	0.0800	1.80	0.571429
4	(MAGGI)	(TEA)	0.25	0.35	0.2	0.800000	2.285714	0.1125	3.25	0.750000

FP Growth Algorithm

```
In [13]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import fpgrowth
fpgrowth(df, min_support=0.3)
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	support	itemsets
0	0.65	(2)
1	0.35	(0)
2	0.30	(5)
3	0.35	(10)
4	0.40	(4)
5	0.30	(9)

```
In [14]: fpgrowth(df, min_support=0.3, use_colnames=True)
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	support	itemsets
0	0.65	(BREAD)
1	0.35	(BISCUIT)
2	0.30	(CORNFLAKES)
3	0.35	(TEA)
4	0.40	(COFFEE)
5	0.30	(SUGER)

```
In [15]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import association_rules  
association_rules(frequent_itemsets, metric="confidence", min_threshold=0.8)
```

```
Out[15]:
```

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	conviction	zhangs_metric
0	(MILK)	(BREAD)	0.25	0.65	0.2	0.8	1.230769	0.0375	1.75	0.25
1	(MAGGI)	(TEA)	0.25	0.35	0.2	0.8	2.285714	0.1125	3.25	0.75

Comparative Study of Apriori and FP Growth

```
In [16]: import pandas as pd  
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder  
  
te = TransactionEncoder()  
te_ary = te.fit(dataset).transform(dataset)  
df = pd.DataFrame(te_ary, columns=te.columns_)
```

```
In [17]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori  
  
%timeit -n 100 -r 10 apriori(df, min_support=0.6)  
978 µs ± 72.4 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 10 runs, 100 loops each)
```

```
In [18]: %timeit -n 100 -r 10 apriori(df, min_support=0.6, low_memory=True)  
1 ms ± 41 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 10 runs, 100 loops each)
```

```
In [19]: from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import fpgrowth  
  
%timeit -n 100 -r 10 fpgrowth(df, min_support=0.6)  
662 µs ± 120 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 10 runs, 100 loops each)
```