

```
1 records = [{"chi", 20.0}, {"beta", 50.0}, {"alpha", 50.0}]
2
3 # Sort the records based on grades
4 sorted_records = sorted(records, key=lambda x: x[1])
5
6 # Find the second lowest grade
7 second_lowest_grade = sorted_records[1][1] if len(sorted_records) > 1 else float('inf')
8
9 # Find the names corresponding to the second lowest grade
10 second_lowest_names = [record[0] for record in sorted_records if record[1] == second_lowest_grade]
11
12 # Sort the names alphabetically
13 second_lowest_names.sort()
14
15 # Print the names
16 for name in second_lowest_names:
17     print(name)
```

STDIN

Output:

alpha  
beta

```
1 def find_lowest_grade_students(records):
2     lowest_grade = min([record[1] for record in records])
3     lowest_grade_students = [student[0] for student in records if student[1] == lowest_grade]
4
5     lowest_grade_students.sort()
6
7     return lowest_grade_students
8
9 records = [["John", 85.0], ["Emma", 92.0], ["Michael", 78.0], ["Olivia", 91.0], ["William", 78.0]]
10 lowest_grade_students = find_lowest_grade_students(records)
11
12 if len(lowest_grade_students) > 0:
13     print("Students with the lowest grade:")
14     for student in lowest_grade_students:
15         print(student)
16 else:
17     print("No students have the lowest grade.")
```

STDIN

Input for the program (Optional)

Output:

Students with the lowest grade:  
Michael  
William

```
1 def twoSum(nums, target):
2     complements = {} # Create an empty hash map to store complements
3     for i in range(len(nums)):
4         complement = target - nums[i] # Calculate the complement
5         if complement in complements: # If the complement exists in the hash map
6             return [complements[complement], i] # Return the indices of the pair
7         else:
8             complements[nums[i]] = i # Store the complement and its index in the hash map
9     return [] # Return an empty list if no solution is found
10
11 nums = [2, 7, 11, 15]
12 target = 9
13 print(twoSum(nums, target))
```

STDIN

Input for the program ( Optional )

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Output:

[0, 1]