

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# coding: utf-8

#
In[66]:

file1=open(r'C:\Users\SATHWIK\Desktop\novel.txt','r')
d=file1.readlines()
file1.close
()

# In[67]:

pip install nltk

# In[68]:

import nltk
from nltk.corpus import
stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from
sklearn.feature_extraction.text import
CountVectorizer
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('stopwords')

# In[69]:

# Tokenize the
text data into individual words
tokenized_data = [word_tokenize(text) for text in d]

#
In[70]:

# Remove stop words from the tokenized data
stop_words =
set(stopwords.words('english'))
filtered_data = [[word for word in words if not word.lower() in
stop_words] for words in tokenized_data]

# In[71]:

#filtered_data

# In[72]:

# Stem the
filtered data
ps = PorterStemmer()
stemmed_data = [[ps.stem(word) for word in words] for words
in filtered_data]

# In[73]:

# Convert the pre-processed text data into numeric vectors
using the Bag-of-Words model
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```
vectorizer = CountVectorizer()  
bow_data =  
vectorizer.fit_transform([' '.join(words) for words in stemmed_data])
```

```
# In[74]:
```

```
# Print the  
pre-processed text data and the numeric vectors  
print("Pre-processed text data:\n",  
stemmed_data)  
print("\nNumeric vectors:\n", bow_data.toarray())
```

```
# In[75]:
```

```
#2  
from  
sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
# Example corpus  
corpus = [
```

```
"This is the first document.",  
 "This document is the second  
document.",  
 "And this is the third one.",  
 "Is this the first  
document?",  
]
```

```
# Create TfidfVectorizer object  
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
```

```
# Fit the  
vectorizer to the corpus and transform the corpus  
tfidf_matrix =  
vectorizer.fit_transform(corpus)
```

```
# Get the feature names (words) from the  
vectorizer  
feature_names = vectorizer.get_feature_names()
```

```
# Print the feature names and tf-idf  
matrix  
print("Feature names:", feature_names)  
print("TF-IDF matrix:\n",  
tfidf_matrix.toarray())
```

```
# In[ ]:
```